





wuoblvhausniwlluf Eplvnr\*Zi(w) uAsm(5)yrkwif azrfyctlon/ Oypm txuifewul 1930 wlatmi jribn/ 1932 wof wuoblvhausniwlluf r\*Zi(tu) blluatmi hmw, Dwlul azrfyctlon/ 1933wof jrefmpn0Zf\* Pxlwefull yxr tqifziatmion/ xhemuf tceylifenyvlyctbn/ 1935wof r[m0Zf0B0N0D tcefyntenyjzplvmon/3

1936 pulwibmw wof ynmoiqkí t\*vefyni atmupzlv wuoblv wof ouw? ygv wlluf taxaxbmon&yfsm, ull oil, bn/ 1939wof blvp(Blitt) ac: pmay 0Zf0B0N0D xhemuf ta&llwif ynm&yfsm, Xmeü jrefmpmvuaxmuf uxdtjzpf trlxrfon/4

1942 wof ynma&Xme bmonjyef pmayXmeclv wof trlxrfon/ 1948 wof &elule wuoblv bmonjyef ES pmt lyxlvw0a&Xmez0lv0p0D Xmerb; tjzpf aqmi & lcbn/ 1952 wof tar&ueElii e, la, mufr0 a, ;vluoblv wof bmoma' ynmul (6) Eplcel qnfylctbn/ 1961wof &elule wuoblvü jrefmpnXmeygarmu t jzpf trlxrfon/ 1962wof bmonjyef ES hpmt lyxlvw0a&Xmew0fyefvnt rlxrfctbn/5

1968wof ynma&txlt&n/ 1970wof jrefmElii lbwoetoi; Ou dtjzpf aqmi & lcbn/ 1975 rS 1979 xd \*yeElii tlbmunElii jcm; bmonoi; wuoblv wof jrefmpn(nlygarmu t jzpf wDef, hqmi & lcbn/ 1984wof 1/2lvpyD, m\ vD mri fbuD jyZmwlv bmonjyefctbn/ xpmt lyftwlluf trslom; bmonjyef (&o) qk & 1/2 lcbn/ 2014 lb\*lvv(15) & u&elw0f uG lv&ctbn/6

jrefmowly h&esurf? wuoblv jrefmt bD me(5) wB rlwef jrefmzwpn? 'lvq wef jrefmzwpn? wwd wef jrefmzwpn? pwlvwef jrefmzwpn? [ luluAsm jrntf&m wllul yplctbn/ jrefmbmonjizi (56) tly? t\*lvj bmonjizi (6) tly? bmonjyepmt ly(7) tly? wnfjzwbompmt ly(14) tly? uavmiftrn(35) rsljizih jrefmpmaytusull o, ylcctbnh pmqlynm&S budzpbn/ 0P&usixibES h0ly0t0B0Rsm, ullvni, && lcbn/

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3 ri fo DP? 2015? 251/  
4 - , if - ? 252/  
5 - , if - ? 257/  
6 - , if - ? 255-256/

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<sup>7</sup> riřoĐPř 1973? 102/

<sup>8</sup> - , iř -? 75/

]]rMubmon? ci fygvsu/vn/
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 Buloi fa0o0jri homaMumi]]<sup>9</sup>

[ i c p t i p & r f w w h o m v i i , b b n o c p m r ? c p a r w a r s m u h & ; z l x m o n / c p b e s o d d \ b o u t h [ c s u l u h c p m v e f a r m r a p a o m ? t q i f t w e f u t j c m a o m c p b e s o d d \ t c p f t a y : u 1 / P m o u r a p a o m t j z p l u l y h z n f x m ; E h b n h p m q \ a p w e m t j r i f s m [ k q E h b n /

]]yiv, hA]]uAsw6f c p b l t w e f t h r u l p m a e a o m o b n f c p b e s h o ; & m u o h o h ; c l y h c p b l t w e f b q k e f a w ; u A s m u h & ; r s v h y d o b q h y ; v h y h c p b e s h o ; & m u [ h h o n b n i v s h y w b h v m a e c l y h c p b x h y e f v m a o m t c g c p b x h y g u M u i f , n e s h o r d ? o m a j r ; r s m e s j z p h e y h o h a o m i v n f c p b e s f t m ; v h t w e f o n a w ; u A s r s m j z i h a y s t i f a p & e f v l y h a q m i h a y ; r n f t a M u m i f z l q k m a o m u A s r a v ; j z p b n /

]]Munbmc6 h & ; ? o c i h a y ; } [ h o m t q l c p m o m u h t y h l w h i u a w & o j z i h t c p f t w e f c p m a e & a o m o n t j z p l u l a y : v e h a p o n / c p b r o m p l u h a y s t i f h a y ; r n b o t j z p f z l x m o n f h u A s m / o x t e l u h a m u u p h c p m & a p o n / p m q \ t v e f o e h o m c p m r t r e f u h a z n f x l w f y E h h o m u A s r a v ; j z p b n / p m q \ ] w & m O h a [ m v s h y g ] ? ] E s Z m v i v p p d v ] ? ] w a , n e s } u A s w h o n i v n f t c p f t v e f u A s r s m y i j z p b n / x l u A s r s m w e f v n f a r m i E s h r , \ t c p f t v e f r s m u h a z n f y x m o n u h a w E h b n /

oajynlu esmpkvm pmq \ apwemtjri f

t r s l o m p m q l u d q & n r i f o d P b n f j r e f m v r h ? j r e f m E h h j r e f m p m a y u h o r w l a t m i e p t e b l w p o d j z p b n / j r e f m v r h l w h t w e f t m r m e l w u h a p a o m u A s r s m u h e l w d E h h b n f o a j y n l u A s m p [ q k a o m i v n f o l u l e b O r s / v h a j r m u h a p & e f t m ; x l w h a ; t w e f ] o a j y n } ? ] Z m e n f h } ] a r m i l w h c i } ] a y g u l y n i } u A s m r s m j z i h j r e f m l m w e t m e l u h j r s l v i h a y ; c h o m p m q \ a p w e m t j r i f s m u h w i f y v l y g o n /

pmq b n f ] a r m i l w h c i } u A s j z i h -

]]armi lwhc i f
 u l e l w e f r e f r a y s t c s i e l l
 t w l , o p a r m i E s h e f & e z h
 o a b n e s n ? O w i x n r e f u m y
 o k z h z s i l u s ]<sup>10</sup>

<sup>9</sup> r i f o d P ? 1973? 75/
<sup>10</sup> r i f o d P ? 1973? 72/



& i f q l l h a u s i v i n t t e h i , l w w i v m a p o n f a t m i j r i f t a x a x u h t & , E h i v m o n f p o n u m y o f r i k v i v u a s n a & ; o n a p w e m t j r i f a j y m q l a j z n u m m u y j z p & y u h

ri fo DP N j o l r h w r f } u a s n w e i v n i & e b e , e d l w i r k y c h o m a h i k v i u h w l u r i a o t l q b h j y m u s m p p o n a v ; E s h & h o & h o m ; w l a r ; j r e f a j y m q l a j z n u m m u y j z p & y u h Z m w i v r f q i u m a & ; z l x m o n f j o l r h w r f } u a s n u

j t a r m i h j y m u s m ? w l f j y n f t m u h

b m r s n r f i c h v b e n f /

c & d r w i w w e v r f c h w i w e f

u h i v e v a & h i e e f c h y g i

t m e m c h m u m i f a j y m g a v / } } <sup>13</sup> [ k l q k m o n f

a j y m u s m & h b n a v ; o n f w l f j y n f t m t m e m c h m u m i f a j y m q l b o n f z u b q p f a w n i v e h & ; u u s q l c h a o m & h b n f r s n u b m r u v e v i y a & ; w l u y d i f & h b n f r s n \ a u s z i u l v n f m u n h p o c h m v m r e p o n f p m q l b n i v e v i y a & ; w l u y d i f & h b n f r s n \ a u s z i E s h v e v i y a & ; \ w e z h u l l o d p c i a o m a p w e m t j r i E s h & ; z l c b n f [ k q l a y r n f

ri fo DP N p m & b l u h t m r m e a y ; a o m ? o l u r e f c p o v u h x i & h a p v h o m ? E h i i E S h v r s t a y : o p u e h a p v h o m p m q l a p w e m t j r i f r s n u h j y o f r i k v i v u j o l r h w r f } u a s r s n u i t x i f t & h a w e o n f

u a v ; u a s r s n ; v m p m q l a p w e m t j r i f

ri fo DP N u a v ; u a s r s n w e f a r m i h c e z u a s r s n o n f x i j c m v a y o n f x u a s n r s n o n f u a v ; r s n t z h w a y s i v y g & e v q u a i f A [ b l w t o d v i w u h & , E h i m u a y o n f u a v ; u a s r s n w e f j y e f o n } ? j m u u i v a & e } ? j o y b o n } ? j o u i y g } ? j v , h a p m i h v } } u a s r s n o n f x i & h o n f j o y b o n } u a s n w e f

j q e f t y e b b t a r & u i v i

e u f z e r e u f a u s n i x u r , e

a r m i v n i v l u r , e c e f x m e l e

t a r o h a w n i y s i v s v , } } <sup>14</sup> [ i z l q k ; a o m j o y b a p m i h u a s n o n f u a v ; i , i w l t m e k u a p m a p m x i q e f c u j c i ? q e f t y e b b e u i v s u f b l e f u a u s n i s o m o h j c i f p o n h j r e f n n a v x l p h t r l t & n r s n u h e s t o u j r w e h v m a p o n f

u a v ; w l b n i

<sup>13</sup> ri fo DP e 1997? 23/

<sup>14</sup> ri fo DP e 2015? 34/



]]armi h v ; & , P x ygaw n h  
a & mi e h v m v h y g h<sup>15</sup>

[ hom ] y e f o n } u A s m x u u b h ] a r m i E s c i f c p t i f , k v n m u a y v t h n f ] ] w l w h & O g ; }  
u A s m x u u b h ] r t i f t a y : c p t i f i y l m a y v t h n f

o h z p f r i f o P N u a v ; u A s r s m o n i u a v ; r s m t m t E h r c h t & h r a y ; p o h v ?  
o b n O w & m u l t p t i f i v G i v m p o h v ? & y l u s t & o u s t o n y h v p o h v r s m a y : a y g u i v m a p o n f  
x h h m u m i h u a v ; u A s r s m o n i t z h w e h o m u A s r s m t j z p f & y l w n h c h y o n f

i s u u A s r s m ; v m p m q h A p w e m t j r i f

r i f o P b n f u a v ; i , f s m \ & i f x l v G f w & p a e u a v ; r s m u h c p t i f o h v ? o e m  
p o h v r s m a y : a y g u i v m a t m i f j c , f r e t a & ; z h y o n f x h u A s r s m u h z w & & i f u a v ; r s m t o d  
t v t h ? A [ b o k w h y h ; v m a p o n f u a v ; r s m t w e f v r f n e x m a o m v u h q m i f e h v ;  
r s m j z p a y o n f i s u u A s r s m w G f ] ] y e f w t z h h s u } } ] ] w p i v h v } } ? ] ] u h h m u } } ? ] ] u h r f x h i s u } } ?  
] ] i s u f s u h y r s m } } ? ] ] a / z D u e h } } p o n h u A s r s m j z i h u a v ; w h t m i s u f s m j z i h o v q u h y ; o n f

] ] a & z D u e h } } u A s r u p m q h u -

] ] a e l t g u s a h m u m u ? n c g a & m u f s  
a r h i h t m u x e h & ? o b n O a h m u m i h  
{ & n r s u D e f ? j z p a y : x e f o n } }<sup>16</sup>

[ h Z D u e h N t c g r s t j y i f x e h & a o m o b n O ? r s u p j y l ; u s h o m t j z p u h u a v ;  
r s m t m o e p l y ] ] Z D u e h } } i s u f t a h m u m i f u h v n f p o h v O i p m v m a p o n f

y e f w t z h h s u u A s m w G f -

] ] e z t e h ? E l w b o h r n f  
o p a c g i f x l u j y l x e h v m  
---- w l v l v l v l h w p a e h v h  
a e y l w e f v n f ? w h c g u i v m } }<sup>17</sup>

[ h y e f w t z h h s u h y e f o G j y i ? t a & m i f t q i f E s i v u G v l y & h y h r i u G f u h u a v ;  
r s m t m o e h p o n f u a v ; r s m p t p r f v h o v j z p i v m a p o n f

] ] w p i v h v } } u A s r u -

<sup>15</sup> r i f o P P ? 2015 ? 35/  
<sup>16</sup> - , i f - ? 78/  
<sup>17</sup> - , i f - ? 207/

]]uH rnuH hzn? wphumi lum;  
wplwlv?i suH [ kwlv m}}<sup>18</sup>

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c&mrwlvbqHvNu}}<sup>19</sup> [ i zDqlyxmon/ NuKNumi suftaLumi fquf avlv m  
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tjctelwGf viEllyrm wefvefqct yjyponh xlqefaomt ajctaersm; uLvnf ]]uH rfxH  
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aewv\ bOrsm; uH auşvuH emuctjyK uAsm; rsm; jzih zibobnl/ rci farwauH zibom  
uAsm; rsm;? t c pft vGfuH aznlu; aomuAsm; rsm;? wll jyntc p?lv? ElH i t p?lv? uH & i def  
apaomuAsm; rsm;? jrefm; & m, Obu srl' avk? uH jrweH wez? xmrpaom uAsm; rsm; uH  
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]]cgaE G efawm lv? frlv, j? ]]ajAmo}}? ]]OgwGfc?}}? ]]ES f qD?}} wlvbnf auşawmo?  
auşawmom; wlv\ cpfcifarwauH jri farwE i t homuAsm; rsm; jzpbnl/

]]v, hapmi lvav;}}? ]]z?armi lvmy}}? pajrBuD ]]pv, fuGf}} wlvbnf auşawmae  
v, brm; wlv\ bOuH yji p?zDqE i t homuAsm; rsm; jzpbayon/ ri foDPbnf uav; uAsm  
uH pwi h& zic vrfjyE i t b lwpDjzpbnl/ uav; uAsm; rsm; wGf armi h c z? uAsm; rsm; }}onf

<sup>18</sup> ri foDP? 2015? 208/  
<sup>19</sup> - , if -? 210/

xil/son/ uav;uAsms/onf uav;rs;tw&uf jrefm? jrefm'av& jrefm/ulfrs?  
ywDefusi&vmutvsv&u& cpcifrw&vmapaom uAsms;jzpbnf uav;rs;tw&uf  
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zci&u&omru? jrefm&pmay&ES&u&Asmu& au&sz&rs;mp&bj&y&ch&on? apwemt&jri&x&ube&om  
pmq&ulz&pf&onf& ko&oy&wi&jy&v&gonf

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jrefm&rl& hom zw&p&ms&u&lv&nf a&;ob&ll&cbnf uAs&ES&lyw&bu&f vn& au&sv&u&As&?  
tc&pc&fv&f&u&As&? tr&f&oma&; p&v&f&mv&f&ibe&pa&omu&As&rs&? jrefm&rl&zn&f&u&;aom  
uAs&f&jrefm&h trit&usi& jrefm&p&v&f&x&u& az&nf&u&;ja&omu&As&? jrefm&h Ob&u&sr&u& ol&f&v&m  
apa&omu&As& pon&j&zi&h uAs&rs&f&p&h&tmi&f vn&fa&;z&E&ll&cho&;onf uav;uAs&rs&mj&zi&vn&f  
uav;w&h& p&v&ES&f&u& avmutvsv&f&u&u&f&ri&f&w&v&maponf t&n&m& tay:axmu&f&x&u&  
n&f&w&mp&v&f&rs&;c&di&f&v&maponf olz&pf& q&f&rifod&P&ub&lyn&m &f&rs&u& tajrnt&jrif  
Bu&f&pb&j&zi&h apwemt&f&ap&lr&sm? Bu&j&zelum jy&f&E&ll&f&ci&fa&lu&mi&h jrefm&pmay? jrefmu&As&onf  
avmu&u&ll&t&v&f&q&i&f&v&u&f&c&ll&f&mp&f&y&f&vn&E&ll&f&ci&f& jz&pa&yonf

usr&u&ll&pm&i&f

wif&ES&ht&jcm/(2019)/*olw&f&ri&h&om&rifod&P&f* yxrt&u&f&f &ef&ule&f p&v&f&u&f&c&f&f&pm&t&ly&v&u&f  
rifod&P&f(1973)/ *tif, m&ue&b&ll&t&u&lv&ll* yxrt&u&f&f &ef&ule&f Z&f&my&E&f&v&u&f  
rifod&P&f(1997)/ *rifod&P&u&As&my&gi&f&cy&f* yxrt&u&f&f &ef&ule&f p&may&avmu&y&E&f&v&u&f  
rifod&P&f (2015)/ *uav;u&As&my&gi&f&cy&f* yxrt&u&f&f &ef&ule&f the key collection.  
jrefm&pm&t&z&id&p&f&x&me/(2008)/ *jrefm&t&b&f&me&f 'lv&q* t&u&f&f &ef&ule&f yn&ma&;Oe&Bu&f&x&me/  
Oif&f&e&f wu&id&u&f&f(2006)/ *acw&f&op&f&u&As&r&v&f&f&ll* ww&q t&u&f&f &ef&ule&f &n&jy&n&f&pm&t&ly&v&u&f  
tr&me&f :?&v&f&e&f&f&f&rs&/(2007)/ *a&f&v&f&f&w&f&rifod&P&f* yxrt&u&f&f &ef&ule&f tr&sv&f&v&f&pm&t&ly&v&u&f